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CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 30TH JUNE, 1961

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CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 34

AUSTRALIA

MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

INTRODUCTION

This bulletin shows the numbers of males and females in the work force in Australia at the Census of 30th June, 1961, classified according to Industry in conjunction with Occupational Status.

The classification used herein for industry is a condensed version of the Australian Classification of Industries (June, 1961) and shows only the totals of each sub-group and each major group. The total males and females in the work force in each industry category within each sub-group may be found in Census Bulletin No. 29 - Industry of the Population : Australia, States and Territories. Since publication of that bulletin some minor amendments have been made to the original tabulations and are incorporated in the present bulletin. Final figures presented on the full classification of industry in conjunction with occupational status will be published in the Detailed Tables of the Census of the Commonwealth of Australia, 30th June, 1961.

The figures in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood aboriginals.

A list of 1961 Census publications already issued appears at the end of this bulletin.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

In processing the 1961 Census data, an occupational status was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

AUSTRALIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at work	Total in work force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION-								
Fishing	M	1,006	3,907	2,719	62	7,694	430	8,124
	F	22	36	57	10	125	3	128
Hunting and Trapping	M	45	832	383	32	1,292	69	1,361
	F	..	4	3	6	13	1	14
Rural Industries	M	55,576	191,434	126,349	11,125	384,484	12,035	396,519
	F	9,508	18,549	7,503	3,006	38,566	326	38,892
Forestry	M	747	2,601	9,681	54	13,083	642	13,725
	F	22	10	87	1	120	2	122
TOTAL PRIMARY PRODUCTION ..	M	57,374	198,774	139,132	11,273	406,553	13,176	419,729
	F	9,552	18,599	7,650	3,023	38,824	332	39,156
MINING AND QUARRYING -								
Mining (including Open-cut Mining) ..	M	283	1,259	43,093	41	44,676	1,544	46,220
	F	12	13	1,138	1	1,164	10	1,174
Quarrying	M	283	182	6,121	2	6,588	133	6,721
	F	10	5	268	..	283	3	286
TOTAL MINING AND QUARRYING ..	M	566	1,441	49,214	43	51,264	1,677	52,941
	F	22	18	1,406	1	1,447	13	1,460
MANUFACTURING -								
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass and Stone	M	1,307	603	41,493	8	43,411	1,044	44,455
	F	90	52	3,638	5	3,785	71	3,856
Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal (excluding Chemical and Gas Works)	M	17	10	6,153	1	6,181	58	6,239
	F	4	..	424	1	429	1	430
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking ..	M	6,098	4,366	266,148	35	276,647	9,446	286,093
	F	433	183	43,767	31	44,414	1,342	45,756
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Ships, Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	M	3,999	3,656	120,432	40	128,127	4,308	132,435
	F	219	76	7,776	17	8,088	257	8,345

AUSTRALIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING (continued) -								
Manufacture of Yarns, Textiles and Articles thereof (excluding Clothing and Furnishing Drapery) ..	M	388	183	27,125	7	27,703	1,306	29,009
	F	68	61	22,698	3	22,830	1,671	24,501
Manufacture of Clothing and Knitted Goods (including Needleworking)	M	2,767	1,283	15,203	10	19,263	1,022	20,285
	F	1,606	2,239	61,193	84	65,122	4,260	69,382
Manufacture of Boots, Shoes and Accessories (other than Rubber)	M	861	1,945	11,716	11	14,533	719	15,252
	F	94	57	9,361	20	9,532	479	10,011
Manufacture of Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	M	3,982	1,527	112,357	66	117,932	4,051	121,983
	F	772	228	29,736	85	30,821	1,090	31,911
Sawmilling and Manufacture of Wood Products (other than Furniture)	M	2,826	1,644	42,131	46	46,647	3,112	49,759
	F	173	13	2,181	7	2,374	78	2,452
Manufacture of Furniture and Fittings (other than metal), Bedding and Furnishing Drapery ..	M	1,795	2,050	17,983	7	21,835	1,088	22,923
	F	144	135	3,024	14	3,317	77	3,394
Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Packaging, Bookbinding and Photography ..	M	2,498	1,452	62,406	17	66,373	1,070	67,443
	F	398	342	21,690	62	22,492	502	22,994
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints and Non-mineral Oils	M	380	300	37,283	9	37,972	599	38,571
	F	48	35	11,706	4	11,793	162	11,955
Manufacture of Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	M	585	1,034	4,263	2	5,884	214	6,098
	F	56	66	1,009	3	1,134	29	1,163
Preparation of Skins and Leather; Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (other than Clothing or Footwear)	M	429	379	5,858	1	6,667	264	6,931
	F	89	47	2,378	6	2,520	112	2,632
Manufacture of Rubber Goods ..	M	219	98	17,299	1	17,617	459	18,076
	F	21	6	3,707	1	3,735	93	3,828
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	M	245	489	5,027	9	5,770	124	5,894
	F	27	17	2,325	8	2,377	37	2,414
Manufacture of Plastic Products (n.e.i.) ..	M	206	109	6,514	2	6,831	241	7,072
	F	27	24	3,255	4	3,310	133	3,443
Other Manufacturing	M	423	337	4,764	3	5,527	225	5,752
	F	82	76	2,641	2	2,801	93	2,894
Manufacturing Undefined	M	115	85	1,702	2	1,904	953	2,857
	F	16	17	1,172	2	1,207	640	1,847
TOTAL MANUFACTURING ..	M	29,140	21,550	805,857	277	856,824	30,303	887,127
	F	4,367	3,674	233,681	359	242,081	11,127	253,208

AUSTRALIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -								
Gas and Electricity	M	52	50	60,341	1	60,444	414	60,858
	F	6	2	4,515	1	4,524	14	4,538
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	M	268	231	26,960	4	27,463	346	27,809
	F	16	1	1,083	..	1,100	6	1,106
TOTAL ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)	M	320	281	87,301	5	87,907	760	88,667
	F	22	3	5,598	1	5,624	20	5,644
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -								
Construction and Repair of Buildings	M	26,942	28,396	155,681	162	211,181	18,099	229,280
	F	803	222	4,105	29	5,159	78	5,237
Construction Works (Other than Buildings)	M	2,669	2,675	126,534	35	131,913	3,899	135,812
	F	155	48	1,775	3	1,981	21	2,002
TOTAL BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION	M	29,611	31,071	282,215	197	343,094	21,998	365,092
	F	958	270	5,880	32	7,140	99	7,239
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -								
Road Transport	M	10,121	23,235	67,519	120	100,995	3,953	104,948
	F	836	598	5,635	35	7,104	62	7,166
Shipping	M	214	330	26,019	10	26,573	965	27,538
	F	24	29	2,241	4	2,298	20	2,318
Loading and Discharging Vessels	M	13	16	25,263	2	25,294	598	25,892
	F	..	..	276	..	276	3	279
Rail and Air Transport	M	37	27	90,253	3	90,320	846	91,166
	F	1	2	8,273	1	8,277	72	8,349
Storage	M	37	22	1,563	1	1,623	66	1,689
	F	4	1	148	..	153	2	155
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	M	10,422	23,630	210,617	136	244,805	6,428	251,233
	F	865	630	16,573	40	18,108	159	18,267

AUSTRALIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employee	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION	M	83	261	74,407	13	74,764	530	75,294
	F	32	152	18,063	20	18,267	255	18,522
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -								
Banking	M	..	..	38,470	..	38,470	94	38,564
	F	..	..	20,511	..	20,511	89	20,600
Insurance	M	360	1,249	23,543	9	25,161	261	25,422
	F	23	56	19,584	3	19,666	141	19,807
Other Finance and Property	M	3,295	2,392	16,206	50	21,943	345	22,288
	F	301	378	13,618	44	14,341	123	14,464
TOTAL FINANCE AND PROPERTY	M	3,655	3,641	78,219	59	85,574	700	86,274
	F	324	434	53,713	47	54,518	353	54,871
COMMERCE -								
Wholesale Trade	M	6,750	6,783	129,624	69	143,226	3,136	146,362
	F	859	624	40,601	52	42,136	478	42,614
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	M	1,513	1,425	25,176	22	28,136	985	29,121
	F	110	91	6,181	14	6,396	53	6,449
Retail Trade	M	46,214	36,053	186,543	624	269,434	6,800	276,234
	F	14,128	17,391	147,736	1,835	181,090	4,896	185,986
TOTAL COMMERCE	M	54,477	44,261	341,343	715	440,796	10,921	451,717
	F	15,097	18,106	194,518	1,901	229,622	5,427	235,049

AUSTRALIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (n.e.i.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -								
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	M	..	..	83,789	..	83,789	443	84,232
	F	..	..	29,780	..	29,780	206	29,986
Defence : Enlisted Personnel	M	..	..	42,130	..	42,130	96	42,226
	F	..	..	1,776	..	1,776	4	1,780
Defence : Civilian Employees	M	..	..	9,206	..	9,206	155	9,361
	F	..	..	2,146	..	2,146	22	2,168
TOTAL PUBLIC AUTHORITY (n.e.i.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES	M	..	..	135,125	..	135,125	694	135,819
	F	..	..	33,702	..	33,702	232	33,934
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -								
Law, Order and Public Safety	M	4,139	595	28,165	23	32,922	202	33,124
	F	92	39	11,984	17	12,132	103	12,235
Religion and Social Welfare	M	12	36	14,832	97	14,977	56	15,033
	F	51	98	12,188	179	12,516	94	12,610
Health, Hospitals, etc.	M	9,162	2,621	30,755	25	42,563	484	43,047
	F	1,195	999	101,458	211	103,863	2,659	106,522
Education	M	226	763	57,130	49	58,168	189	58,357
	F	243	1,600	73,537	264	75,644	452	76,096
Other Community and Business Services (including Professional)	M	6,406	3,228	22,472	14	32,120	545	32,665
	F	408	880	18,787	36	20,111	333	20,444
TOTAL COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL)	M	19,945	7,243	153,354	208	180,750	1,476	182,226
	F	1,989	3,616	217,954	707	224,266	3,641	227,907

AUSTRALIA : MALES AND FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INDUSTRY IN CONJUNCTION WITH OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (continued)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry		At Work					Not at Work	Total in Work Force
		Employer	Self-Employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -								
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	M	2,531	2,745	25,109	90	30,475	834	31,309
	F	285	645	9,649	52	10,631	220	10,851
Private Domestic Service	M	181	1,538	3,437	76	5,232	541	5,773
	F	22	75	23,939	598	24,634	2,285	26,919
Hotels, Boarding Houses and other Accommodation and Restaurants	M	10,940	6,318	31,276	286	48,820	2,004	50,824
	F	6,284	13,741	47,515	759	68,299	2,262	70,561
Other Personal Services	M	4,396	5,493	13,780	38	23,707	915	24,622
	F	2,665	2,329	21,376	138	26,508	769	27,277
TOTAL AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC.	M	18,048	16,094	73,602	490	108,234	4,294	112,528
	F	9,256	16,790	102,479	1,547	130,072	5,536	135,608
OTHER INDUSTRIES	M	7	19	38	1	65	4	69
	F	12	24	33	1	70	5	75
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	M	721	1,845	18,708	272	21,546	35,665	57,211
	F	216	388	10,652	192	11,448	16,781	28,229
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	M	224,369	350,111	2,449,132	13,689	3,037,301	128,626	3,165,927
	F	42,712	62,704	901,902	7,871	1,015,189	43,980	1,059,169

LIST OF 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED TO DATE

Publication	Date of Issue
Census Bulletins -	
Nos. 1, 3-18, 20, 21, 24. Summary of Population and Dwellings, States and Territories	17th Jan., 1962 to 8th Jan., 1963
No. 2. Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas	14th March, 1962
No. 2. (Revised) Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas (Final Figures)	6th Dec., 1962
No. 19. Occupied Dwellings According to Class in Local Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns	7th Sept., 1962
No. 22. Summary of Dwellings for Australia	18th Oct., 1962
No. 23. Summary of Population for Australia	28th Nov., 1962
No. 25. Ages of the Population (Single Years and Five-Year Groups)	9th April, 1963
No. 26. Density of Population and Occupied Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Non-municipal Towns	22nd April, 1963
No. 27. Nationality (i.e. Allegiance) of the Population of Australia by States and Territories	13th June, 1963
No. 28. Birthplaces of the Population of Australia by States and Territories	19th July, 1963
No. 29. Industry of the Population : Australia, States and Territories	16th Aug., 1963
No. 30. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Tropical Australia	12th Sept., 1963
No. 31. Conjugal Condition of the Population in conjunction with Age : Australia, States and Territories	31st Oct., 1963
No. 32. Occupations of the Population : Australia, States and Territories	6th Dec., 1963
No. 33. Occupational Status of the Population in conjunction with Age and Conjugal Condition : Australia, States and Territories	2nd Jan., 1964
No. 34. Australia : Males and Females in the Work Force classified according to Industry in conjunction with Occupational Status	14th Feb., 1964
Census Volumes -	
I. - New South Wales:	
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	2nd Dec., 1963
II. - Victoria:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	13th Feb., 1964
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	5th Sept., 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	1st Aug., 1963
III. - Queensland:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	21st Jan., 1964
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	1st April, 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	11th Sept., 1963
IV. - South Australia:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	18th Dec., 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	25th June, 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	31st Jan., 1963
V. - Western Australia:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	2nd May, 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	21st Jan., 1963
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	16th Jan., 1963
VI. - Tasmania:	
Part I. - Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.	5th April, 1963
Part III. - Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc.	17th Oct., 1962
Part V. - Population and Dwellings in Localities	17th Oct., 1962

J.P. O'NEILL
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 14TH FEBRUARY, 1964

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971 Extension 4 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.